



Hi,

I'm lke, @BlacklkeEagle on Twitter

Developer / Operations at Studio Emma



internet expertise





#### Profiling

is the process of application runtime characteristics measurement for performance analysis and optimization







- where



- where
- what



- where
- what
- how much



- define fast



- define fast
- can it handle a Burst?



- define fast
- can it handle a Burst?
- Optimizing has Benifits





No profiler needed, I know where the Bottleneck is.



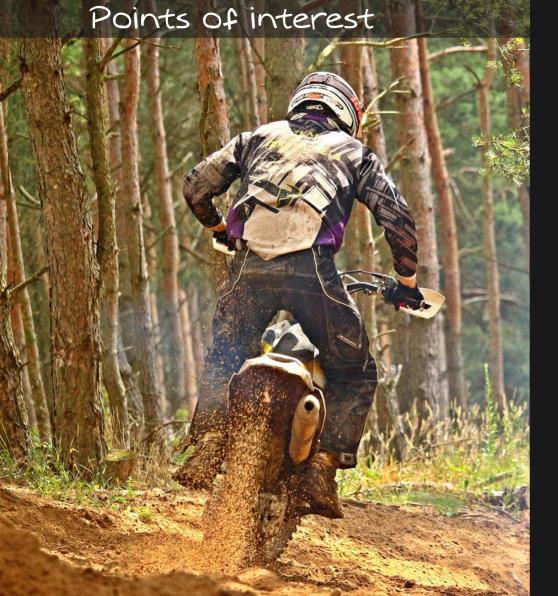
No profiler needed, I know where the Bottleneck is.

Nope, that's shooting in the dark

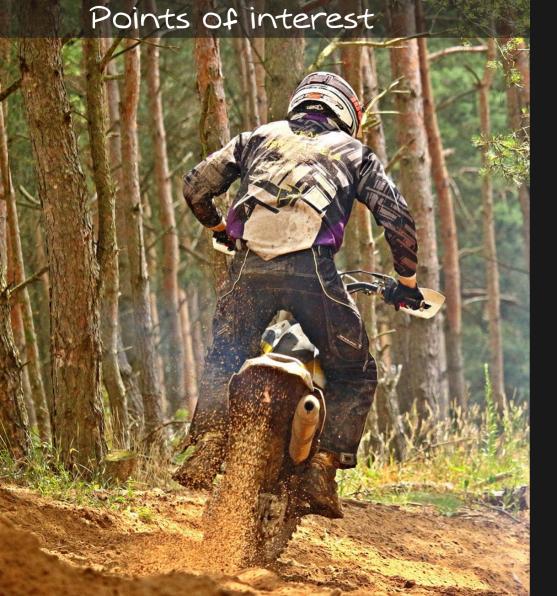




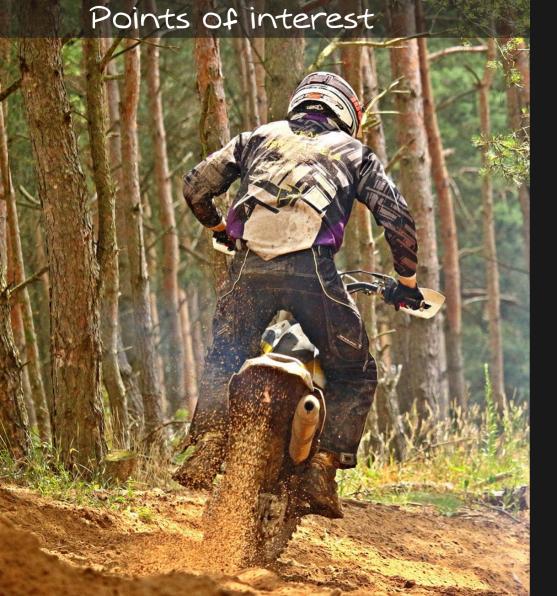
Execution time



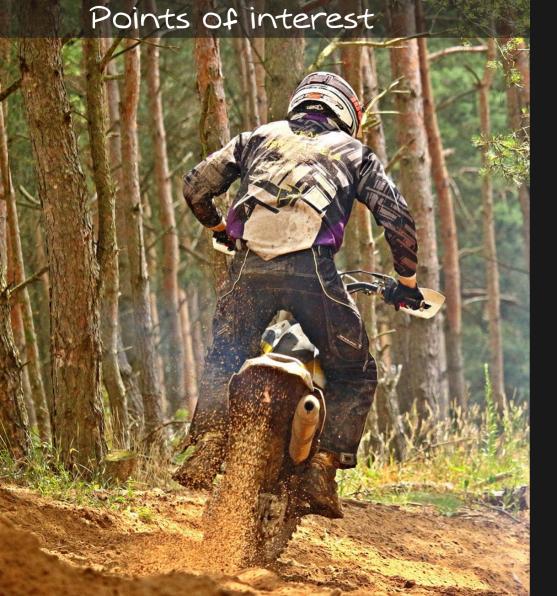
Execution time CPU time



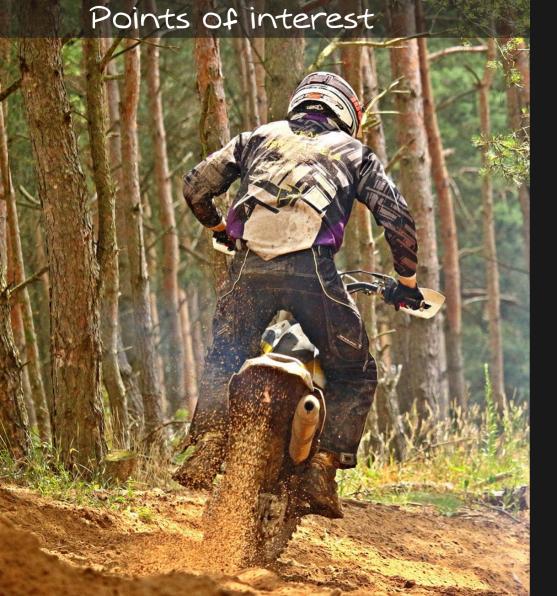
Execution time CPU time Memory usage



Execution time CPU time Memory usage Disk 10



Execution time
CPU time
Memory usage
Disk 10
Network time



Execution time CPU time Memory usage Disk 10 Network time External delays

## How can we profile





PHP?



# PHP? Thats not really profiling

```
<?php

$start = microtime(true);
// ...
$this->code();
// ...
$time = microtime(true) - $start;
```

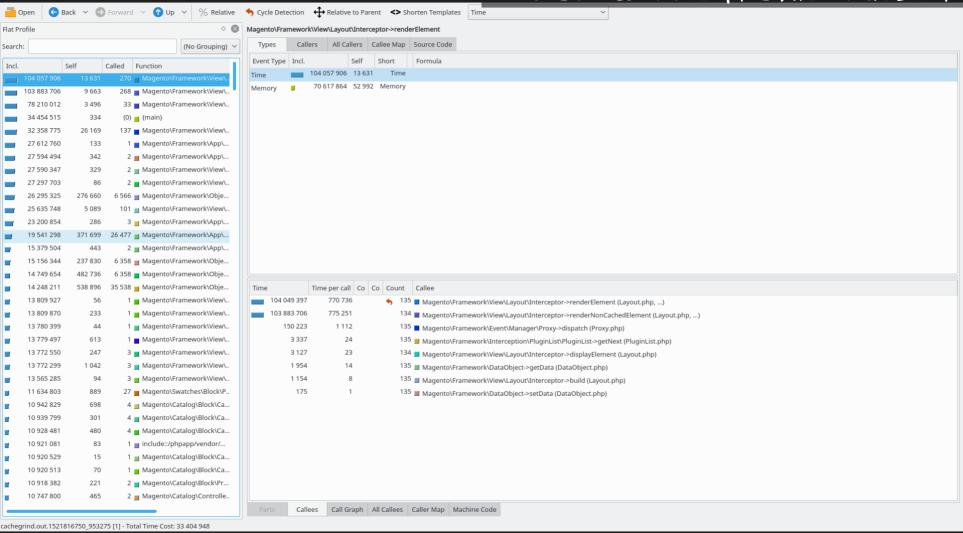


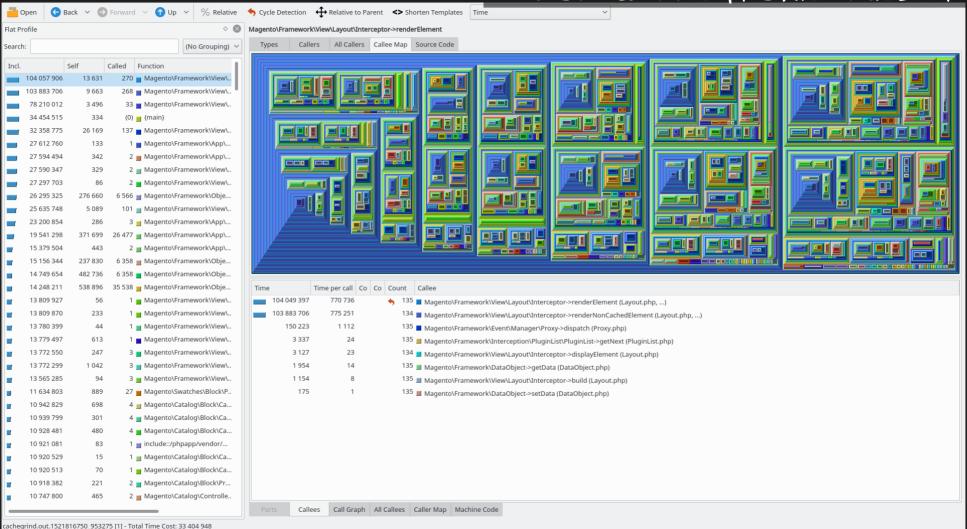
Ydebug php extension

Some configuration needed

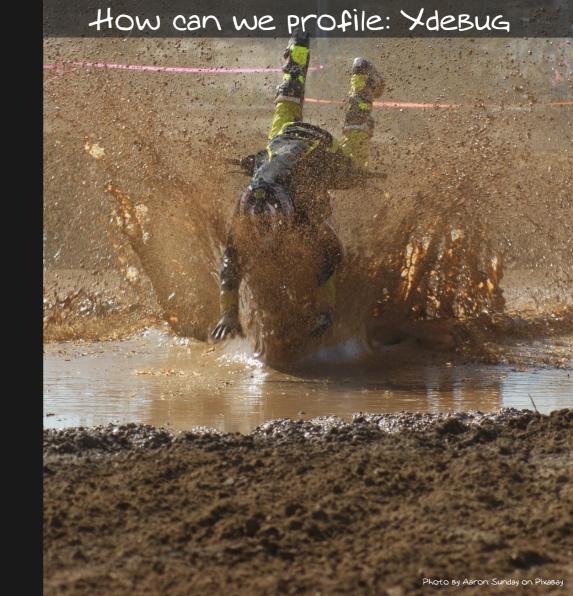
External tool to analyze

```
xdebug.profiler_enable=1
xdebug.profiler_output_dir=/xdebug
xdebug.profiler_output_name=cachegrind.out.%u
```





It's Hard





Tideways php extension

Configuration needed

Yhgui to view and compare

```
extension=tideways.so
tideways.auto_prepend_library=0
auto_prepend_file=/usr/share/xhprof/prepend.php
```

```
<?php
if (extension_loaded('tideways')) {
    tideways_enable(
        TIDEWAYS_FLAGS_CPU
          TIDEWAYS_FLAGS_MEMORY
          TIDEWAYS_FLAGS_NO_SPANS
    );
    register_shutdown_function(
        function() {
            ignore_user_abort(true);
            flush();
            $data['profile'] = tideways_disable();
```





#### **Recent runs**

#### Looks like you haven't done any profiling

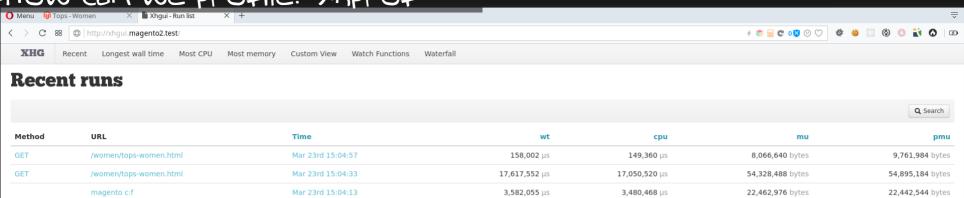
To get started with XHGUI you'll need to collect some profiling data.

The simplest way to get an application profiled, is to use external/header.php. This file is designed to be combined with PHP's auto prepend file directive. This can be enabled system-wide through php.ini . Alternatively, you can enable auto prepend file per virtual host. See the README.md file for more details.

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 $1,000,000 \mu s = 1 second$ 

1,048,576 bytes = 1 MB

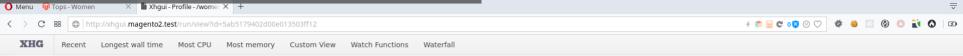


« **1** »

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 $1,000,000 \mu s = 1 second$ 

1,048,576 bytes = 1 MB



### Profile data for GET /women/tops-women.html

THIS RUN URL /women/tops-women.html Time Mar 23rd 15:04:33 ID 5ab5179402d00e013503ff12 Wall Time 17.617.552 US CPU Time 17.050.520 us Memory Usage 54,328,488 bytes Peak Memory Usage 54,895,184 bytes No GET data SERVER HOSTNAME 3af5f753e167 PWD /phpapp HOME /var/www DEBIAN FRONTEND noninteractive affinity:container =53e42ae1af7cff0904225f3fef60218a6ae2083991c5c7 188d376b6704ab5e3b **PROFILER** xhprof SHLVL DEVELOPMENT C UID 1000 PATH /usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin C GID 1000 USER www-data HTTP COOKIE mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D; mage-translationfile-version=%7B%7D; form kev=rN9d5od56Ol76qv9; e=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-s 172.31.0.10 × %7B%7D; mage-cache-sessid=tru

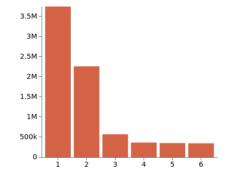
e: mage-messages=: recently viewed product=%7B%

#### **Watch Functions**



You have no watch functions setup. Add a watch function now.

#### **Self Wall Time**



#### Composer\Autoload\includeFile

3,744,715 µs

#### DOMXPath::query

2,259,003 µs

Composer\Autoload\includeFile@1

570,691 µs

Magento\Framework\ObjectManager\Factory\AbstractFactory::resolveArgument 364,979 us

gzcompress

Magento\Framework\Interception\PluginList\PluginList::getNext

345.640 us

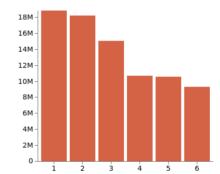
### **Memory Hogs**

lump to functions

View Callgraph

View Flamegraph

Compare this run



#### explode

18,874,232 bytes

Composer\Autoload\includeFile

18,251,536 bytes

array merge

15,076,584 bytes

FilesystemIterator::current

10,708,592 bytes

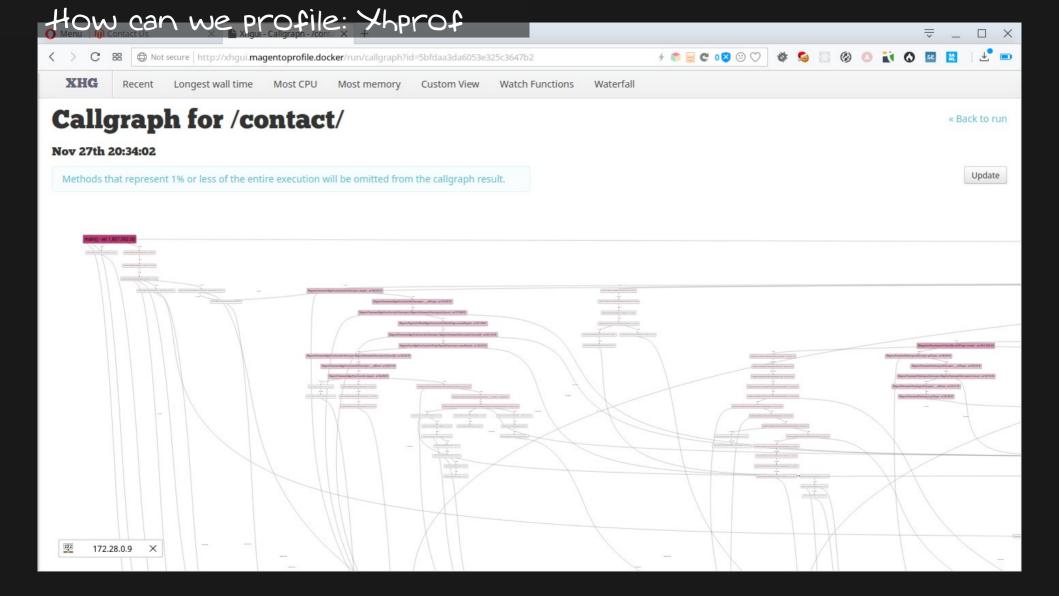
PDOStatement::execute

10.586.504 bytes

Magento\Framework\ObjectManager\Factory\AbstractFactory::resolveArgumentsInRu

9.319.960 bytes

💮 🚱 🔼 🐧 🔕 🖂 Filter by function name **Self Peak Memory Inclusive Wall** Inclusive **Inclusive Memory** Inclusive Peak Memory Function Usage Composer\Autoload\includeFile 3,744,715 µs 3,625,509 µs 18,251,536 bytes 31,453,576 bytes 4.488.326 US 4.342.105 us 22,942,248 bytes 36,312,480 bytes 2.259.003 us 2.275.958 us 7.838.328 bytes 5.400 bytes 2.259.003 us 2.275.958 us 7.838.328 bytes 5.400 bytes 533 570.691 us 550.974 us 3.189.512 bytes 3.551.048 bytes 707.084 us 680.786 US 4.684.896 bytes 4,858,904 bytes 29628 364.979 us 349.782 us -5.394.936 bytes 718.120 bytes 2.602.384 us 2.543.361 us 7.905.392 bytes 8.684.512 bytes 349.982 us 348,580 µs 855,080 bytes 6,165,008 bytes 349,982 µs 348,580 µs 855,080 bytes 6,165,008 bytes gzcompress -2,126,040 bytes Magento\Framework\Interception\PluginList\PluginList::getNext 71279 **345.640** µs 306,305 µs 2,328 bytes **1,913,234** μs 1,941,625 µs 1,715,128 bytes 626,880 bytes 435 316.754 us 46,441 µs 10,586,504 bytes 384,232 bytes 316,754 µs 46,441 µs 10,586,504 bytes 384,232 bytes 5942 258.187 US 262.350 us 1,206,592 bytes 968 bytes 258.187 US 262.350 us 1,206,592 bytes 968 bytes Magento\Framework\Config\Dom:: getMatchedNode 19299 193,402 us 2.583.062 us 215.652 us -7.063.592 bytes 0 bytes **2.571.768** us 327.032 bytes 0 bytes Magento\Framework\Interception\PluginList\PluginList:: loadScoped... 71279 176,769 µs 177,069 µs -2,361,888 bytes 976 bytes 1,477,504 µs 1,506,800 µs 421,816 bytes 276,104 bytes 170.648 us 169.569 us 1.113.920 bytes Magento\Framework\View\TemplateEngine\Php::render 36.848 bytes 5.817.524 us 5.507.395 us 13.564.992 bytes 14.169.472 bytes Magento\Framework\Config\Dom\NodePathMatcher::match 38681 170,382 µs 149,163 µs -1,372,928 bytes 22,160 bytes 372,724 µs 393,338 µs 3,872 bytes 27,912 bytes Magento\Framework\Config\Dom\NodePathMatcher::simplifyXpath 38681 158.156 us 137.784 us 696 bytes 5.688 bytes 184.094 us 204.984 us 1.376.232 bytes 5.688 bytes Magento\Framework\ObjectManager\Factory\AbstractFactory::resolveA... 5045 **155,057** µs 132,419 us 9,319,960 bytes 3,464 bytes 2,758,911 μs 2,685,547 μs 17,225,952 bytes 8,687,976 bytes unserialize 468 144.475 us 144.368 us 106.296 bytes 226.944 bytes 144.475 us 144.368 µs 106,296 bytes 226,944 bytes **822.787** µs 139.502 us 122.971 us -3.515.008 bytes 111.064 bytes 815.202 us 8.753.352 bytes 4.565.480 bytes file exists 9474 **132,423** μs 128,382 µs 6,168 bytes 0 bytes 132,423 µs 128,382 µs 6,168 bytes 0 bytes gzuncompress 36 127.945 us 127,623 µs 4,338,216 bytes 1,398,896 bytes 127,945 µs 127.623 us 4,338,216 bytes 1,398,896 bytes Magento\Store\Model\Config\Placeholder:: getValue 14346 116.901 us 93.407 us -7,517,136 bytes 50,384 bytes 122,179 µs 130.385 us -509,512 bytes 254,696 bytes 111 111.117 us 105.938 us 1,251,608 bytes 1,287,920 bytes 128,654 µs 122.237 us 1,493,488 bytes 1,307,856 bytes 21273 106,519 µs 119,067 µs 6,360 bytes 0 bytes 106,519 µs 119,067 µs 6,360 bytes 0 bytes Magento\Store\Model\Config\Placeholder:: setValue 11357 -3,434,832 bytes **105,493** μs 111,583 µs 2,235,672 bytes 952,928 bytes **102,872** μs **102,877** μs 952,928 bytes Magento\Framework\Config\Dom::\_mergeNode@1 6645 **101.324** µs 84,560 us -1.259.408 bytes 0 bytes 3.290.819 us 3.293.311 us 38.592 bytes 0 bytes 172.31.0.10 X | bjectManager\ObjectManager::get 21082 99,336 µs 87,772 µs 183,904 bytes 1,336 bytes 5,454,145 µs 5,320,686 µs 22,228,616 bytes 17,860,864 bytes





Local setup Profiles everything



Local setup Profiles everything

Not so fancy



Tideways php extension

Daemon for communication

Browser extension

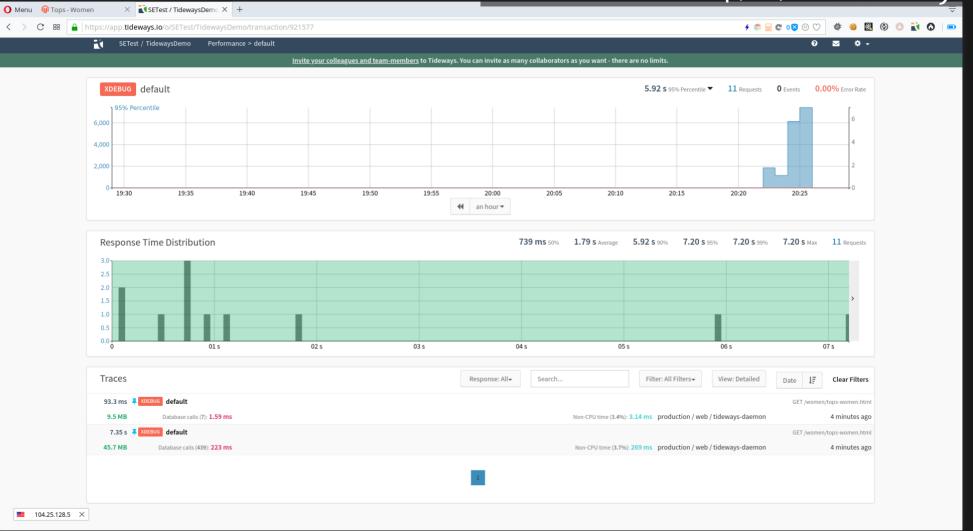
Configuration needed

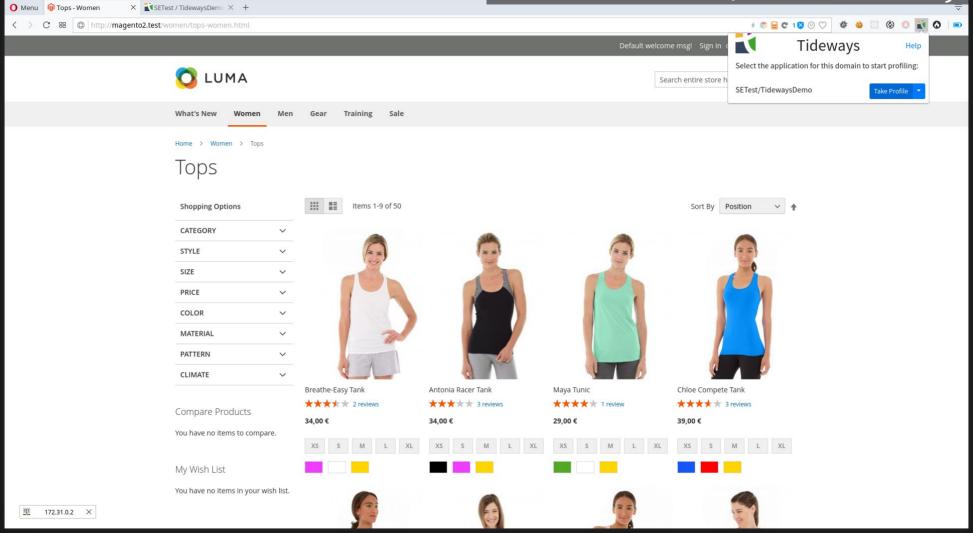
Token to identify

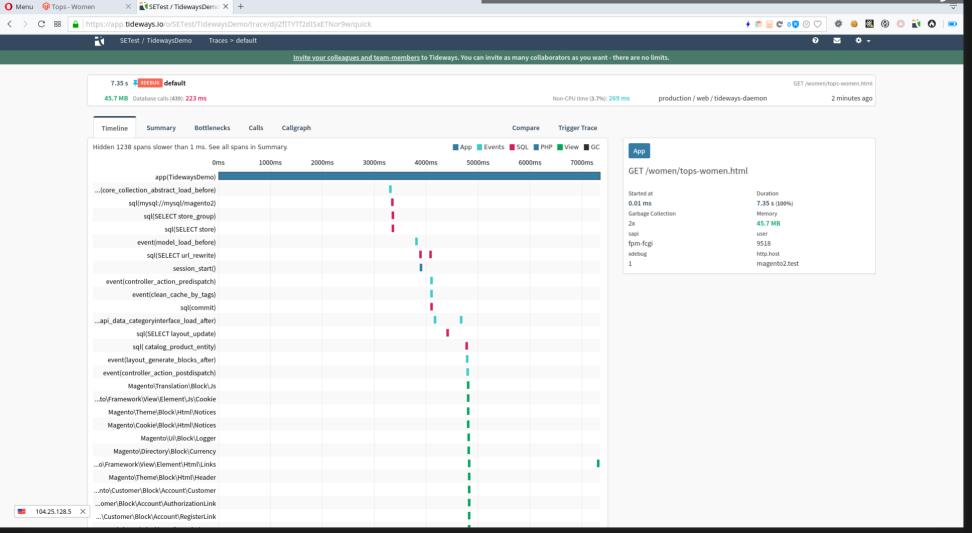
Hosted web interface

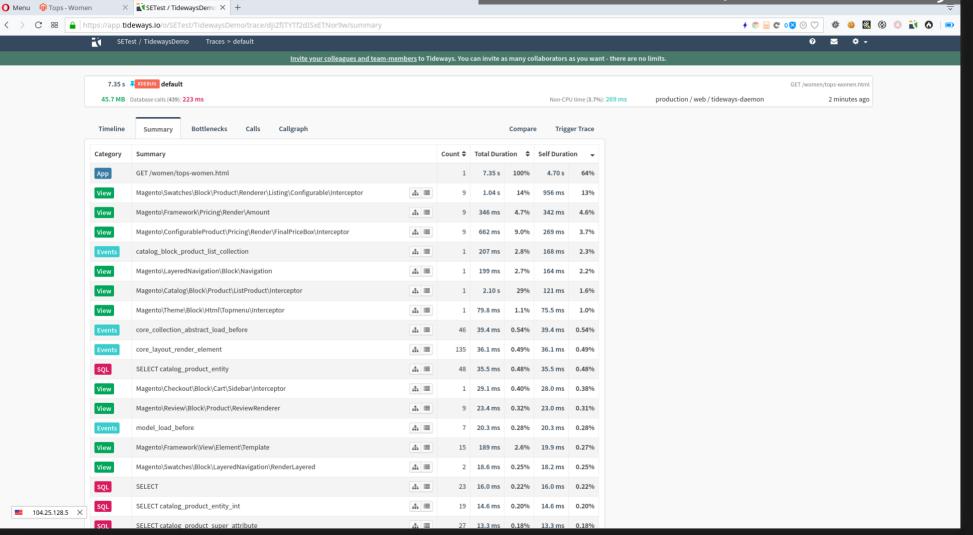
Also has APM functionality

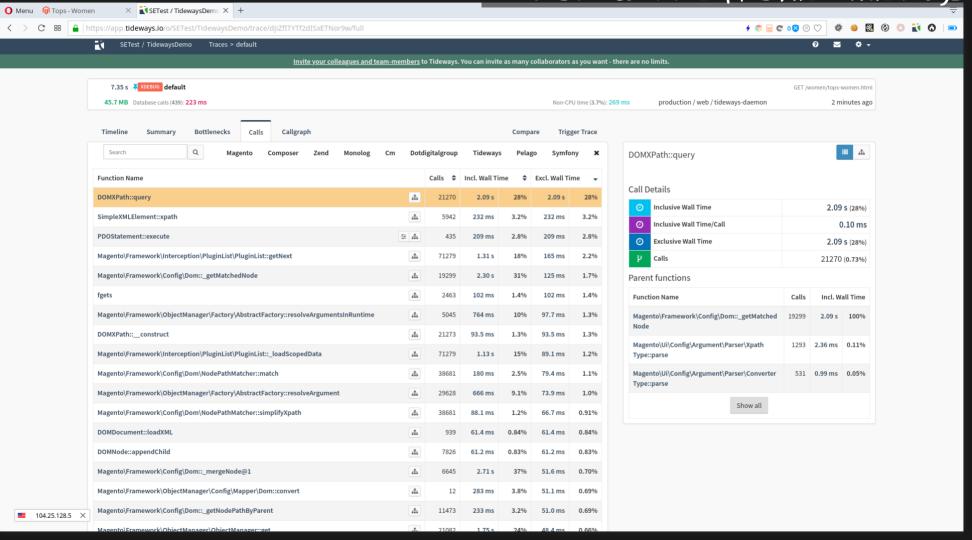
30 day trial













More than a profiler Easy to use



More than a profiler Easy to use

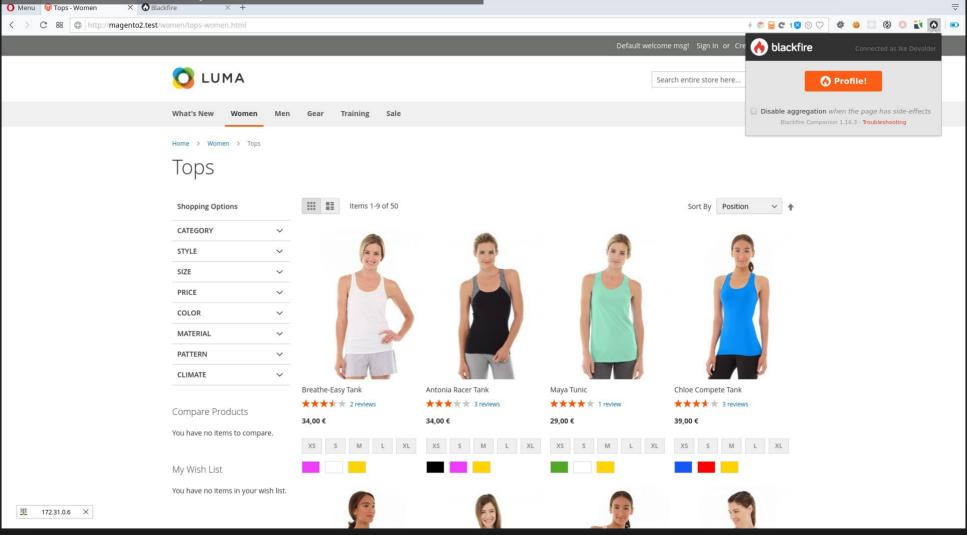
Trial -> Paying



Blackfire php extension Daemon for communication Browser extension Configuration needed Token to identify Hosted web interface

Freemium

# How can we profile: Blackfire



#### How can we profile: Blackfire Menu Men https://blackfire.lo/profiles/05107995-27d8-4625-bcc4-4e775ab4b6ef/qraph?settings%5Bdimension%5D=wt&settings%5Bdisplay%5D=landscape&settings%5BtabPane%5D=nodes&selected=&calln 🗲 👸 💂 🥲 08 🕲 🔘 128 ms 8.74 MB main() 企 Function / Metric % Excl. % Incl. Calls ..ssLoader::findFileWithExtension Composer\Autoload\includeFile 383 **(** .er\ClassReader::getConstructor 214 0 gzuncompress 11 .),AbstractFactory::createObject 190 .er\Config\Mapper\Dom::convert ..eader\ClassReader::getParents 499 .g\Converter\Dom\Flat::convert 228 .\ObjectManagerFactory::create unserialize 9 ..nfig\Config::\_inheritInterception 167 file exists 988 .onverter\Dom\Flat::convert@1 131 .mposer\Autoload\includeFile@1 114 .nvironment\Request::setServer ..8357adda20c9567af7c555867 161 .Manager\Config\Config::extend 3 .fig\Developer::getInstanceType 266 .fig\Proxy::getConnectionName .nterpreter\Composite::evaluate 228 ..rk\App\PageCache\Kernel::load 1 .\Config::\_inheritInterception@1 140 674 ..\Relations\Runtime::getParents 197 ..onfig::\_collectConfiguration@1 stream socket client 4 .anager\Relations\Runtime::has 674 .stem\DirectoryList:: construct ...nList\PluginList::\_inheritPlugins 6

54.75.240.245 × pe\System::get

11

Relatively easy to use



Relatively easy to use

Freemium

→ not all features









What first?



What first?

- Slow things



# What first?

- Slow things
- popular things



# What first?

- Slow things
- popular things
- application initialisation

# Analyse the profile

- hot path
- find the cause
- fix it
- **–** ...
- **一** 4









Slow code



Slow code Bad sal queries



Slow code Bad sal aueries Disk I/O



Slow code

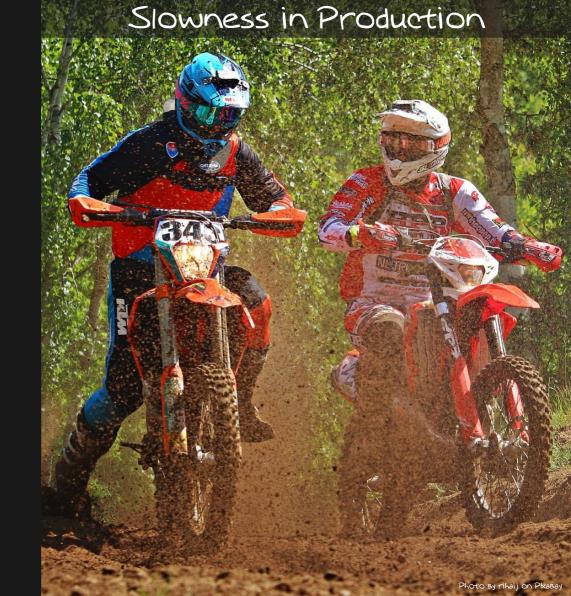
Bad sql queries

Disk I/O

Bad external services



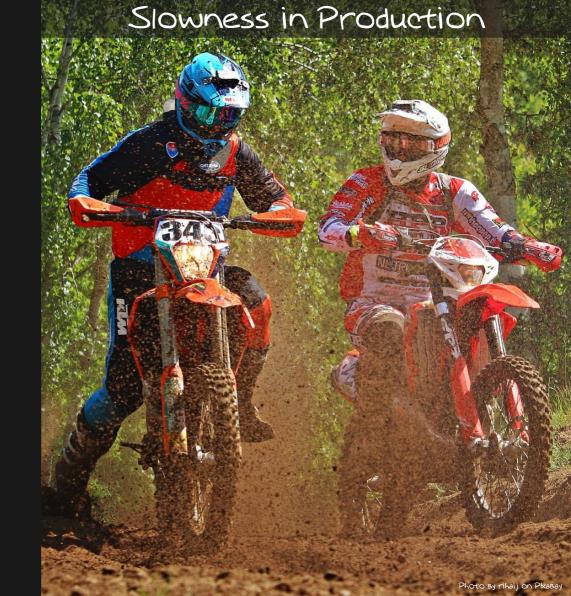
### First response Don't Panic



First response

Don't Panic

Add more CPU

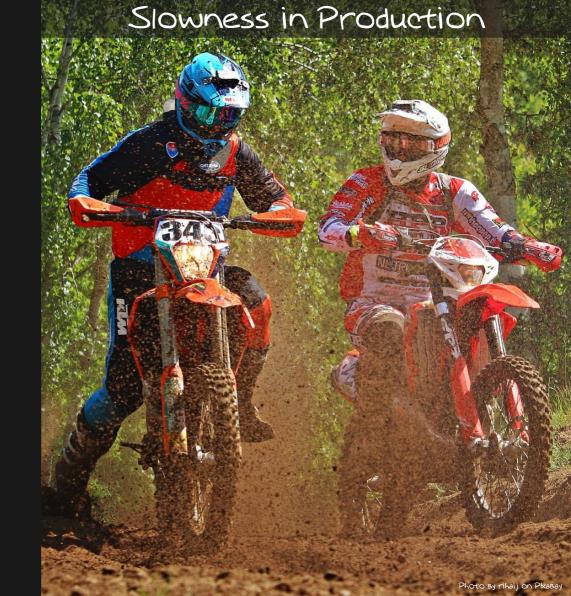


First response

Don't Panic

Add more CPU

Add more RAM

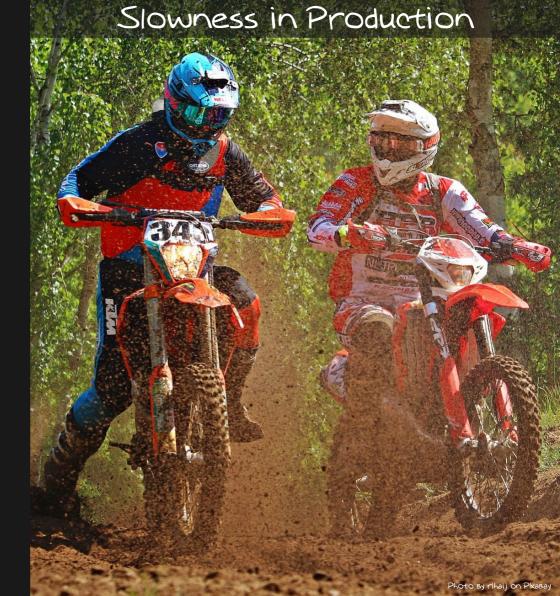


First response
Don't Panic

Add more CPU

Add more RAM

Block malicious actors



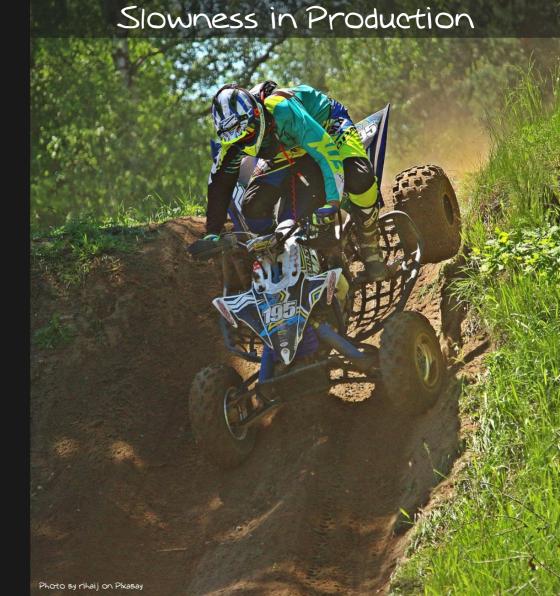


When system is normalized

- Find slow parts
- Start profiling

# Some usefull tools in production

- Monitoring
- APM
- atop
- strace
- **–** ..





- find slower things while developing
- xhprof + xhqui
- don't trust profiles
   from systems under
   stress
- make popular pages cachable
- profile periodicaly

#### Questions?

I'm Ike, Developer / Operations at Studio Emma





Docker West

Parchive

Blacklke Eagle



VdeBug

& herecura.eu



#### Thanks

## I'm Ike, Developer / Operations at Studio Emma





Docker West

? Parchive

3 BlacklkeEagle

Archlinux TU

VdeBug

& herecura.eu

